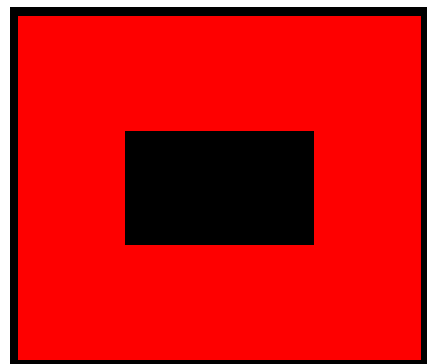




TOWN OF SOUTHERN SHORES

EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT PLAN

2010





SOUTHERN SHORES EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT TEAM 2010

The Town of Southern Shores utilizes National Incident Management System (NIMS) and an Incident Command System (ICS) in response to all emergencies regardless of size and complexity. The ICS is composed of paid staff and volunteers – ALL of who are critically important to the provision of vital services to the public. The Incident Commander is responsible for preparing for all emergencies and coordinating the activities of the Emergency Management Team. Officers for each function are expected to prepare for emergencies and be ready to manage their functional areas before, during and after an emergency with little direction but with much support.

Emergency Operations Centers (EOC):

Small Incidents (major traffic accidents and nuisance flooding): Pitts Center; Second Floor Conference Room

Major Incidents: Second Floor; South Fire Station. Actual access to this EOC shall be secured utilizing an authorized pass system, with individual entry mutually determined by the Incident Commander, Deputy Incident Commander, and the Fire Chief.

Functional Staging Areas (FSA):

The Incident Commander may designate one or more FSAs to accommodate specific functions for management of the emergency and/or continuation of Town governmental functions. (Examples, general government meetings, volunteer coordination, public relief, etc.)

- 1) Incident Commander – Town Manager: Overall coordination of incident. Provide support, resources and coordination of activities, personnel and resources to prepare for, manage through, and commence restoration relating to any emergency incident. The Police Chief shall serve as Deputy Incident Commander and shall serve as the Incident Commander in the absence or incapacity of the Incident Commander.
 - a. **Administrative Assistant:** Assist Incident Commander as needed with general administration. Organize relocation of computers, copier and office functions from Town Hall to EOC. Coordinates volunteers and assigns as directed by Incident Commander. Work with Vital Records Officer to keep general log of incident. Serve as an EOC call taker. Back-up – Administrative Specialist.
 - b. **Administrative Specialist:** Serves as back-up of Administrative Assistant. Serves as an EOC call taker.
2. Public Information – Mayor; **SOLE SOURCE** of information to media and general public; Backed up by Mayor Pro Tem and available Council Members. Administrative support provided by Administrative Specialist.
3. Liaisons – Town Council members stay in contact with and act as liaison with outside groups
 - a. **Dare County Control Group** – Mayor; backed up by Mayor Pro Tem and Town Council members. Coordinate with outside agencies, other municipalities, state, etc., coordinates their needs in our jurisdiction; determine what they can do to assist us.
 - b. **Civic and Homeowner Associations & Outside Groups** – Appointed Council Member; backed up by other Council Members. Examples: SSCA, SSBC, CPOA, DWCC, Dare County Tourist Board, Gov't Channel, etc.
4. Damage Assessment - Code Enforcement Administrator; Supervise resources arrangements and damage assessment. Provides Incident Command with information on all damage; reports damage to County and other appropriate authorities.
 - a. **Streets, Roads and Bridges** - Town Engineer - assess structural safety of roads, bridges and public buildings, monitor for sanitation problems.
 - b. **Residential and Commercial Damage** - Building Inspector and Fire Inspector; canvas Town for damage to residential and commercial structures/property and utility systems.
 - c. **Restoration Permits** -Permit Officer; provides administrative support to damage assessment teams. Develops mapping and other information tools/materials for use by Damage Assessment, Public Information and Incident Command.
 - d. **Administrative Support** – Administrative Specialist; provides administrative support to entire damage assessment team. Supervised by Damage Assessment Officer.

5. Law Enforcement - Police Chief; Supervise law enforcement, traffic control and re-entry. Protect community from looting, assist public, and assist in search and rescue.
6. Fire Suppression and General Public Safety - Fire Chief; Supervise alerting and evacuation of public. Supervise fire suppression and search and rescue. Supervise the management and housekeeping for the EOC and communications room. Liaison with emergency medical services. After emergency assist in street clearing for emergency vehicle access. Coordinates with the Chairperson of the Fire Department's Support Group for the provision of available lodging and food resources to authorized EOC personnel.
7. Ham Radio Operations – Coordinator of ham radios at EOC and organization of Southern Shores Ham radio operators during emergency, check equipment and recommend improvements.
8. Finance – Finance Officer - Collects, maintains and reports on financial transactions, including possible reimbursable expenses. Advises Incident Command on financial resources available; manages banking and treasury functions; Reviews insurance and FEMA rules for possible reimbursement.
9. Vital Records – Town Clerk; Protects vital Town records – both paper and digital media - and contracts. Protects office equipment. Manages meeting arrangements of Town Council and keeps public records. Maintains public records and provides copies as needed. Maintains general historical record of incident.
10. Public Facilities – Public Works Supervisor; Secures municipal facilities pre-storm and post-storm; Works with Damage Assessment Team Leader in assessing public facilities post-storm. Re-opens public facilities and supplies equipment for post-storm activities. Provide support with emphasis on clearing streets and restoring damaged municipal facilities. Maintenance Workers provide backup and support.

EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT PLAN

SCOPE OF OPERATIONS

Introduction

The primary purpose of the Emergency Management Plan for the Town of Southern Shores, in any emergency, is to prepare for those first hours immediately after the emergency when the Town must largely care for itself until we re-connect to the outside world.

Specific Goals

1. Preserve law and order.
2. Provide fire response.
3. Locate and rescue those in danger.
4. Provide first aid to those in dire need.
5. Evaluate and preserve structural safety immediately after the emergency.
6. Document carefully, and in required ways, to obtain state and federal funds.

CRITICAL ASSUMPTIONS FOR THE TOWN OF SOUTHERN SHORES

1. All residents will not evacuate despite warnings.
2. Roads will be impassable. Power and phone service will be down, eliminating contact with and assistance from outside of Southern Shores for 24 to 72 hours, (perhaps longer) after the storm. Water may be turned off.
3. Immediate “pre” and “post” emergency management will likely have to come from within the town boundaries, or immediately contiguous to those boundaries.
4. All requests for assistance from within the town, whether emergency, urgent, or necessary in priority, will in all likelihood be responded to by available resources within the town. These requests could entail need for law enforcement, fire suppression, rescue, medical assistance, and help with structural repair, etc.
5. Routine provisions, like shelter, food, water, sanitary necessities, and minor first aid care and supplies will become a town concern.
6. Town Hall complex will be threatened by high winds, with threat to vital records.
7. Small staff will be over taxed and some staff and council members will be unavailable.
8. Because of small staff and elected officials who may be out of town during a major storm, few people will have to do the job of many, and may have to be augmented by additional volunteers.

Summary

We must plan our activities well in advance of the emergency, and implement all actions necessary to carry out the plan as soon as possible. This Scope of Operations serves as a checklist to assist those of us who are charged with hands-on provision of services during extraordinary times.

The Scope of Operations addresses everything from battening down Town Buildings to preparing an emergency package of vital records to take away from Town Hall so that, in the event Town Hall is demolished, operations can be set up elsewhere on a minimal basis.

Telephone lists have been compiled so that critical contact can be made during the emergency; a rally point may be designated where those critical staff who leave the area can meet and be flown or ferried back to assist after the storm; and cellular phones and radios have been purchased so we can stay in contact with each other.

Agreements have been made with providers of bottled water to place supplies in Town before a storm and after (if needed). Arrangements for certain heavy equipment may be made for movement into Town after an event. Diesel fuel and gasoline supplies and pumping capability have been arranged. Agreements with different vendors have been made to have access to their businesses and services.

Emergency Management Center (EMC) has cots, necessary equipment and food to provide shelter for our emergency team. List of volunteers offering everything from medical skills, damage assessment and office help are on hand and they have been given re-entry passes and instructions.

The Inspections Department will head up damage assessment, and start the mitigation plan after the storm has passed.

We will hold a plan review at least once annually and follow-up evaluations will take place after any storm generating significant damage.

SCOPE OF OPERATIONS - HURRICANE

Scenario: Under ideal circumstances, tracking begins days before landfall of a major storm in Southern Shores. Landfall meaning the arrival of winds at speeds of 34 knots, or 40 miles per hour or more. The National Hurricane center will attempt to issue evacuation recommendations 72 hours prior to landing.

ACTIVE RESPONSE BEGINS AT:

48-72 hours to landfall (OR when the county EMC is operational).

- Southern Shores Emergency Management Team meets to review activity schedules. (See EM Team and organization chart)
- Radios are distributed and field-tested; flashlights, first aid kits, generators, etc.
- Volunteers contacted to determine their intentions.
- Town passes logged and distributed.
- Supply resources alerted; agreements may be activated.
- Building inspector canvasses town for flying debris.
- Mayor contacts council members.
- Provisions purchased by FD for EMC and FD members.
- Make preparations to control traffic to allow only resident and property owners onto Southern Shores' streets.
- Conduct evacuation when Dare County orders.

24 hours to landfall.

- Town EMC is activated at the south fire station.
- Mayor notifies county EMC that town is on standby.
- Supply resources are called to stage bottled water. Contact lines with supplier management verified, access to supplies/equipment secured.
- All vehicle gas tanks are topped off.
- Prepare emergency data pack to take from office to out of area. Increase cash on hand.
- Prepare town offices internally. Move staff to EMC; transfer phone number to EMC.

- Activate control of Town web site at EMC.
- Council watch schedule established.
- Review status of staging area, contracted services, and goods.
- Activate call sheet and track whereabouts and plans of council and town staff. Remind them of out of area rally points if personal plans are to evacuate.
- Activate call sheet of special needs to see who has remained behind and what their needs are.

12 hours to landfall and landfall.

- Evaluate need to issue proclamations for Municipal State of Emergency.
- Warning to visitors and residents to seek safe shelter.
- Police Department moves to EMC on completion of evacuation.

*****LANDFALL*****

2 to 4 hours AFTER landfall.

- The Team meets at EMC, to include member of police and fire departments.
- Submit initial situation/damage report to county.
- Critical staff assembles at EMC.
- Coordinate volunteers. Assign those with medical/counseling skills and others to assist rescue and clearing efforts, others to assist EMC with incoming requests.
- Suppress fire and crime.
- Fire and police (as possible) and contractors begin immediate street clearing and search and rescue operations.
- Attempt to contact county.
- Engineer to inspect bridges.
- Activate damage assessment team; conduct initial survey, and develop review plan of attack.
- Staff & volunteers to begin lost-people log, damage expenditure tracking, and record keeping.

- Initiate public information program as feasible. Re-evaluate need for proclamations for municipal State of Emergency.

4 to 6 hours after landfall.

- The Team meets every 2 hours as necessary to evaluate damage, make assignments, and adjust decisions.
- Continue damage assessment field work, prepare reports.
- Evaluate sanitation, safety situation needs.
- Assess critical supplies availability; survival of grocery, pharmacy, hardware, etc. Arrange access.
- Activate debris, burning location and staff.

6 to 8 hours after landfall.

- Activate mitigation ordinance.

KEY LOCATIONS

Emergency Management Center (EMC)
South Fire Station

Emergency Staging Area (ESA)
Marketplace

Functional Staging Areas (FSA) to be determined by IC

Rally Points (for critical staff and council)
To be determined by County

Debris Sites
Sea Oats Park/Soccer Field
Duck Woods County Club
Top of East Dogwood across from Hillcrest

Holding Area (for donated goods)
Marketplace

Morgue: Medical Offices along Juniper Trail

TOWN OF SOUTHERN SHORES

EMERGENCY COMMUNICATION

EMC: VHF base; ham radio; UHF base

Incident Commander: VHF portable; cellular phone; pager (Town);
pager (County)

Police: UHF base; UHF portable; cellular phone;
VHF base; VHF portable;

Fire: VHF base; VHF portable; cellular phone

Public Works: UHF portable; cellular phone

Safety Officer (Engineer): UHF portable;

Logistics Chief: UHF; cell

CHAPTER 12

EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

Art. I **Emergency Management**

Art. II **State of Emergency**

Art. III **Hurricane and Storm Reconstruction and Redevelopment**

ARTICLE I. EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

Section. 12.1 Short Title

This ordinance shall be known and may be cited and referred to as “Emergency Management Ordinance for the Town of Southern Shores.”

Section 12.2 Intent and Purpose

1. It is the intent and purpose of this Ordinance to establish an office that will insure the complete and efficient utilization of all of the Town of Southern Shores resources to combat disaster resulting from disasters as defined herein.
2. The Town of Southern Shores Emergency Management Team will be the coordinating agency for all activity in connection with Emergency Management within the municipality. It will be the instrument through which the Southern Shores Town Council may exercise the authority and discharge the responsibilities vested in them during disaster emergencies.
3. This Ordinance will not relieve any Town Department of the moral responsibilities or authority given to it in the Town Charter or by local ordinances, nor will it adversely affect the work of any volunteer agency organized for relief in disaster emergencies.

Section 12.3 Definitions

The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation of this Article:

- (a) “Emergency Management” is the basic government function of maintaining the public peace, health and safety during an emergency. This term shall include plans and preparations for protection and relief, recovery and rehabilitation from effects of a disaster as defined herein.
- (b) “Disaster” includes but is not limited to extraordinary fire, flood, storm, epidemic, accident, chemical spill or other impending or actual calamity endangering or threatening to endanger health, life or property of constituted government.
- (c) “Emergency Management Forces” shall mean the employees, equipment and facilities of all Town departments, board, councils, institutions and commissions; and in addition, it shall include all volunteer personnel, equipment and facilities contributed by, or obtained from, volunteer persons or agencies.
- (d) “Volunteer” shall mean contributing a service, equipment or facilities to the Emergency Management Team without remuneration.

- (e) "Emergency Management Volunteer" shall mean any person duly registered, identified and appointed by the Town Manager and assigned to participate in the Emergency Management activity.
- (f) "Regulations" shall include plans, programs and other emergency procedures deemed essential to emergency management.

Section 12.4 Organization and Appointments

1. The organization shall consist of the following:

- (a) An agency of Emergency Management within the Administrative department of the Town of Southern Shores government under the direction of the Southern Shores Town Council. The head of the Southern Shores Emergency Management Team shall be the Town Manager, and such assistants and other employees as are deemed necessary for the proper functioning of the Team will be appointed or contracted.
- (b) The employees and resources of all Southern Shores department, boards, institutions, and councils shall participate in the emergency management activities. Duties assigned to a Town department shall be the same as, or similar, to the normal duties of the department, where possible.
- (c) Volunteer and contracted personnel and agencies offering service to, and accepted by the Town.

2. The Town Council shall designate and appoint a Deputy Town Manager to assume the emergency duties of the Town Manager in the event of his/her absence or inability to act.

Section. 12.5 Day to Day Duties and Responsibilities of the Town Manager

The Town Manager shall be responsible to the Southern Shores Town Council in regard to all phases of emergency management activity. The Town Manager shall be responsible for the planning, coordination and operation of the Emergency Management activities in Southern Shores. He/she shall maintain liaison with the County authorities and the authorities of nearby political subdivisions so as to insure the most effective operation of the Emergency Management plan. The Town Manager's duties shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- (a) Coordinating the recruitment of volunteer personnel and agencies to augment the personnel and facilities of the Town of Southern Shores for Emergency Management purposes.
- (b) Development and coordination of plans for the immediate use of all facilities, equipment, manpower and other resources of the Town for the purpose of minimizing or preventing damage to persons and property; and protecting and restoring to usefulness governmental services and public utilities necessary for the public health, safety, and welfare.
- (c) Negotiating and concluding agreements or contracts with owners or persons in control of building or other property and resources for the use of such building or other property and resources for the Emergency Management purposes and designating suitable buildings as public shelters of last resort.

- (d) Through public informational programs, educating the populace as to actions necessary and required for the protection of their persons and property in case of disaster as defined herein, either impending or present.
- (e) Conducting public practice alerts within Southern Shores alone or in connection with Countywide alerts, to insure the efficient operation of the Emergency Management forces of Southern Shores and to familiarize Southern Shores residents with Emergency Management regulations, procedures and operations.
- (f) Coordinating the activity of all other public and private agencies of the Town of Southern Shores engaged in any Emergency Management activities.

Section. 12.6 Emergency Management Plan

1. Comprehensive Emergency Management plans shall be adopted and maintained by resolution of the Southern Shores Town Council. In the preparation of these plans as it pertains to municipal organization, it is intended that the services, equipment and facilities and personnel of all existing departments and agencies shall be utilized to the fullest extent. When approved, it shall be the duty of all departments and agencies to perform the functions assigned by these plans and to maintain their portions of the plans in a current state of readiness at all times. These Plans shall have the effect of law whenever a disaster, as defined in this Ordinance, has been proclaimed.
2. The Town Manager shall prescribe in the emergency plans those positions within the disaster organization, in addition to his/her own, for which lines of succession are necessary. In each instance the responsible person will designate and keep on file with the Town Manager current list of persons as successors to his/her position. The list will be in order of succession and will nearly as possible designate persons best capable of carrying out all assigned duties and functions.
3. Each service chief and department head assigned responsibility in the Plans shall be responsible for carrying out all duties and functions assigned therein. Duties will include the organization and training of assigned employees or volunteers. Each chief shall formulate the Standing Operating Procedure to implement the plans for his service.
4. Amendments to these Plans shall be submitted to the Town Manager. If approved, the Town Manager will then submit the amendments to the Southern Shores Town Council with his/her recommendation for their approval. Such amendments shall take effect from the date of approval.
5. When a required competency or skill for a disaster function is not available within government, the Town Manager is authorized to seek assistance from persons outside of government. The assignment of duties, when of a supervisory nature, shall also include the granting of authority for the persons so assigned to carry out such duties prior to, during, and after the occurrence of a disaster. Such services from persons outside of government may be accepted by local government on a volunteer or contracted basis. Such citizens shall be enrolled as Southern Shores Emergency Management volunteers or contracted personnel.

Section. 12.7 No Municipal or Private Liability

1. This ordinance is an exercise by the Town of Southern Shores of its governmental functions for the protection of the public peace, health, and safety, and neither the Town of Southern Shores nor agents and representatives if some, or any individual, receiver, firm partnership, corporation, association, or trustee, or any of the agents thereof in good faith carrying out, complying with or attempting to comply with any order, rule or regulation promulgated pursuant to the provisions of this Ordinance, shall be liable for any damage sustained to persons or property as the result of said activity.
2. Any person owning or controlling real estate or other premises who voluntarily and without compensation grants the Town of Southern Shores the right to inspect, designate and use the whole or any part or parts of such real estate or premises for the purpose of sheltering persons during an actual, impending or practice disaster situation shall not be civilly liable for the death of, or injury to, any persons on or about such real estate or premises under such license, privilege or other permission; or for loss of, or damage to, the property of such person.

Section. 12.8 Implementation

Upon proclamation of a State of Emergency the comprehensive Emergency Management Plans shall be implemented immediately to the extent determined by the Mayor and Town Council.

Article II. State of Emergency

Section. 12.9 State of Emergency; Restrictions Authorized

1. A State of Emergency shall be deemed to exist whenever during times of public crisis, disaster, rioting, catastrophe or similar public emergency, for any reason, public safety authorities are unable to maintain public order or afford adequate protection for lives, safety or property, or whenever the occurrence of any such condition is imminent.
2. If an existing or threatened state of emergency endangering the lives, safety, health and welfare of the people within the town or any part thereof, or threatening damage to or destruction of property, the mayor is hereby authorized and empowered under section 14-288.12 of the General Statutes to issue a public proclamation declaring to all persons the existence of such a state of emergency, and in order to more effectively protect the lives and property of people within the town, to place in effect any or all of the restrictions hereinafter authorized.
3. The mayor is hereby authorized and empowered to limit by the proclamation the application of all or any part of such restrictions to any area specifically designated or described within the town and to specify hours of the day or night, and to exempt from all or any part of such restrictions, while acting in the line of and within the scope of their respective duties, law enforcement officers, firefighters and other public employees, rescue squad members, doctors, nurses, employees of hospitals and other medical facilities, on-duty military personnel whether state or federal, on-duty employees of public utilities, public transportation companies, and newspaper, magazine, radio broadcasting, and television broadcasting corporations operated for profit, and such other classes of persons as may be essential to the preservation of public order and immediately necessary to serve the safety, health and welfare needs of the people within the town.

Section. 12.10 Proclamation Imposing Prohibitions and Restrictions

1. The mayor by proclamation may impose the prohibitions and restrictions specified in Sections 12.11 through 12.16 of this chapter in the manner described in those Sections. The mayor may impose as many of those specified prohibitions and restrictions as he finds are necessary, because of an emergency, to maintain an acceptable level of public order and services, and to protect lives, safety, and property. The mayor shall recite his findings in the proclamation.
2. The proclamation shall be in writing. The mayor shall take reasonable steps to give notice of the terms of the proclamation to those affected by it and shall post a copy of it in the town hall. The mayor shall retain a text of the proclamation and furnish upon request certified copies of it for use as evidence.

Section. 12.11 Curfew

1. The proclamation may impose a curfew prohibiting in certain areas and during certain periods the appearance in public of anyone who is not a member of an exempted class. The proclamation shall specify the geographical area or areas and the period during each twenty-four (24) hours to which the curfew applies. The mayor may exempt from some or all of the curfew restrictions classes of people whose exemption the mayor finds necessary for the preservation of the public health, safety and welfare. The proclamation shall state the exempt classes and the restrictions from which each is exempted.
2. Unless otherwise specified in the proclamation, the curfew shall apply during the specified period each day until the mayor by proclamation removes the curfew.

Section. 12.12 Restrictions on Possession, Consumption or Transfer of Intoxicating Liquor.

The proclamation pursuant to this chapter may prohibit the possession or consumption of any intoxicating liquor, including beer and wine, other than on one's own premises, and may prohibit the transfer, transportation, sale or purchases of any intoxicating liquor within the area of the town described in this proclamation. The prohibition, if imposed, may apply to transfers of intoxicating liquor by employees of alcoholic beverage control stores as well as by anyone else within the geographical area described.

Section. 12.13 Restrictions on Possession, Transportation and Transfer of Dangerous Weapons and Substances

1. The proclamation pursuant to this chapter may prohibit the transportation or possession off one's own premises, or the sale or purchase of any dangerous weapon or substance. The mayor may exempt from some or all of the restrictions classes of people whose possession, transfer or transportation of certain dangerous weapons or substances is necessary to the preservation of the public health, safety or welfare. The proclamation shall state the exempted classes and the restrictions from which each is exempted.
2. "Dangerous weapon or substance" means:
 - (a) Any deadly weapon, ammunition, incendiary device, explosive, gasoline or other instrument or substance designed for a use that carries threat of serious bodily injury or destruction of property;

(b) Any other instrument of substance that is capable of being used to inflict serious bodily injury or destruction of property, when the circumstances indicate that there is some probability that such instrument will be so destructively used:

(c) Any part or ingredient in any instrument or substance included above.

3. If imposed, the restrictions shall apply throughout the jurisdiction of the town or such part thereof designated in the proclamation.

Section. 12.14 Restriction on Access to Areas

1. The proclamation pursuant to this chapter may prohibit obtaining access or attempting to obtain access to any area, designated in the manner described in this Section, in violation of any order, clearly posted notice or barricade indicating that access is denied or restricted.

2. Areas to which access is denied or restricted shall be designated by the chief of police and his subordinates when directed in the proclamation to do so by the mayor. When acting under this authority, the chief of police and his subordinates may restrict or deny access to any area, street, highway or location within the town if that restriction or denial of access or use is reasonably necessary to promote efforts being made to overcome the emergency or to prevent further aggravation of the emergency.

Section. 12.15 Evacuation of Areas

The proclamation pursuant to this chapter or any amendment thereto may require the emergency evacuation of any area. The proclamation shall state the geographic boundaries of the area to be evacuated and upon issuance of the proclamation the chief of police and his subordinates shall take all necessary action to remove all persons from the area and to deny access to the area as set out in Section 7-6.

Section. 12.16 Prohibitions and Restrictions Generally

The proclamation pursuant to this chapter may prohibit or restrict:

(a) Movements of people in public places;

(b) The operation of offices, business establishments and other places to or from which people may travel or at which they may congregate;

(c) “Price gouging”, defined as the sale of goods in excess of the manufacturer’s suggested retail price or at a price above the pre-emergency level, unless the merchant can document purchase of the goods at increased cost. Any restrictions imposed under this paragraph shall extend for a period of ninety (90) days following the date of the declaration of the state of emergency unless sooner terminated by proclamation or resolution.

(d) Other activities or conditions the control of which may be reasonably necessary to maintain order and protect lives or property during the state of emergency, within the area designated in the proclamation.

Section. 12.17 Amendments of the Proclamation

The mayor may amend or extend the proclamation under this chapter from time to time, making such modifications as he would have been authorized to include in the original proclamation. The proclamation shall expire five (5) days after its last imposition unless sooner terminated.

Section. 12.18 Removal of Prohibitions and Restrictions

The mayor shall by proclamation remove the prohibitions and restrictions under this chapter as the emergency no longer requires them, or when directed to do so by the Town Council.

Section. 12.19 Separate and Superseding Proclamations

The mayor in his discretion may invoke the restrictions authorized by this chapter in separate proclamations, and may amend any proclamation by means of a superseding proclamation.

Section. 12.20 Absence or Disability of Mayor

In case of the absence or disability of the mayor, the mayor pro tempore or such other person as may be designated by the Town Council shall have and exercise all of the powers given the mayor in this chapter.